
ASSISTED LIVING CENTERS

INTRODUCTION

- On December 31, 2005, South Dakota had 152 assisted living centers with 3,407 licensed beds. In 2005, the rate of assisted living beds per 1,000 population aged 65 years or older was 30.8. Beds per 1,000 elderly persons aged 65 years and older can also be broken out by geographic area. Urban geographic areas had a rate of 38.3 beds per 1,000 elderly persons aged 65 years and older. Rural geographic areas had a rate of 29.7 beds per 1,000 elderly persons aged 65 years and older. Frontier geographic areas had a rate of 24.6 beds per 1,000 elderly persons aged 65 years and older.
- The 2005 Assisted Living Center Survey was completed by 147 of South Dakota's 152 assisted living centers. These 147 facilities reported 915,801 resident days during 2005.
- The 2005 average daily census for reporting assisted living centers was 2,535 residents per day and the occupancy rate was 75 percent.
- In 2005, reporting assisted living centers had 186,323 Medicaid resident days, which represents 20.3 percent of the total resident days provided by assisted living centers.

***NOTE:** It is particularly important to be able to compare the data from year to year. Therefore, when an assisted living facility does not submit a completed survey, the facility is still included when the report is talking about the number of beds and facilities. To include them in the report, current licensing numbers are used for extrapolation. When extrapolation occurs, the reader will know because the number is bolded, the area is shaded, and it is noted below the table. In addition, if the number impacts other numbers throughout the report, those numbers are also shaded to show that those numbers are based on extrapolated numbers.*

NOTES

Shaded information below pertains to changes that took place in 2005.

- B&C Rest Home in Sturgis submitted a partial 1996 and 2001 Assisted Living Center Surveys. B&C Rest Home had 24 licensed assisted living beds in 1996 and 16 in 2001. B&C Rest Home closed in 2003 and did not submit a survey.
- Meadow Lake Acres in Watertown did not submit an Assisted Living Center Survey in 1996. Meadow Lake Acres had 7 licensed assisted living beds in 1996. In 2004 Meadow Lake Assisted Living changed ownership and submitted a partial survey.
- Kelly's Retirement Home I, located at 1014 Park St in Pierre, closed on February 1, 1996. In September 1998, another facility was opened at 1522 E Dakota in Pierre. As a result, the facility at 615 S Jefferson is now known as Kelly's Retirement Home I and the facility at 1522 E Dakota is known as Kelly's Retirement Home II.
- In 2005 Fairmont Grand Manor/405, Rapid City had a name change to Fairmont Grand Regional Senior Care/405.
- Fairmont Grand Manor/409 was purchased by RC Regional Hospital in 2001. In 2005 Fairmont Grand Manor/409 had a name change to Fairmont Grand Regional Senior Care/409.
- Fox Run Residence 301 and 305 were purchased by RC Regional Hospital in 2001. In 2002, Fox Run Residences/301 and Fox Run Residences/305 combined under Fox Run Residences/301. In 2005 Fox Run Residences had a name change to Fox Run Regional Senior Care.

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- Hazel's Rest Home in Watertown closed on June 30, 1996.
- Helping Hand Assisted Living in Brandon did not submit 1996-2005 Assisted Living Surveys. Helping Hand had 52 licensed assisted living beds in 2005.
- Loving Care Group Home in Spearfish submitted partial 1998 and 2002 Assisted Living Surveys. Loving Care Group Home had 26 licensed assisted living beds in 1998 and 2002. Loving Care Group Home closed in 2003 and did not submit a survey.
- Tender Care Assisted Living in Spearfish submitted a partial 1996 Assisted Living Center Survey. Tender Care Assisted Living had 10 licensed assisted living beds in 1996.
- Morning Star Inn did not submit 1996 or 1997 Assisted Living Surveys. Morning Star Inn had 7 licensed assisted living beds in 1997. Morning Star Inn Assisted Living Center in Mobridge closed July 1, 1997.
- The Blair House in Sturgis closed on December 6, 1996 and did not submit a 1996 Assisted Living Survey. Blair House had 11 licensed beds in 1996.
- Prairie Hills did not submit a 1997 Assisted Living Survey. Prairie Hills Assisted Living Center in Belle Fourche changed ownership in January 1998. This facility's name is now Belle View ALC.
- Beverly's Assisted Living did not submit a 1998 Assisted Living Survey. Beverly's Assisted Living had 10 assisted living beds in 1998. Beverly's Assisted Living in Elkton changed ownership in April 1999. In 2002 Elkton Assisted Living changed ownership and name to Cozy Korner.
- Friendship Home in Deadwood submitted a partial 1998, 2000-2002 Assisted Living Survey and did not submit an Assisted Living Survey in 2003. Friendship Home had 8 assisted living beds in 1998, 2000-2003. Friendship Home closed in 2004 and did not submit a survey.
- During 1998, the New West Senior Housing facilities in Aberdeen, Brookings, Huron, Mitchell, and Watertown changed their name to Prairie Crossings. In 2001, all Prairie Crossing facilities were purchased by Good Sam and Sioux Valley. In 2004 Prairie Crossings 764, Huron and Prairie Crossings 807, Brookings closed and did not submit a survey. Prairie Crossings 1514, Aberdeen; Prairie Crossings 1522, Aberdeen; Prairie Crossings 817, Brookings; and Prairie Crossings 784, Huron did not submit 2004 Assisted Living Surveys. In 2005 Prairie Crossings 1514, Aberdeen; Prairie Crossings 817, Brookings; and Prairie Crossings 784, Huron closed and did not submit a survey. In 2005 Prairie Crossings 1522, Aberdeen changed ownership and name to Primrose Basic Care.
- The Rest Haven Center did not submit a 1998 Assisted Living Survey. The Rest Haven Center had 32 assisted living beds in 1998. The Rest Haven Center in Yankton changed ownership in March 1999. The name was changed to Prairie Homes and the facility did not submit a 2000 Assisted Living Survey.
- Mock Home for the Aged and Mock Rest Home, both in Mitchell changed ownership in 1999 and did not submit a 1999 Assisted Living Survey. Both had 11 licensed assisted living beds in 1999.
- Serenity Corner in Spearfish did not submit a 1999, 2001, or 2005 Assisted Living Survey. Serenity Corner had 16 licensed assisted living beds in 2005.
- K-nopf Assisted Living in Platte changed ownership and name to Platte Assisted Living and did not submit a 2000 Assisted Living Survey. K-nopf sold all their facilities except those in Sioux Falls. In 2003 K-nopf Assisted Living Centers in Sioux Falls combined under one license.
- Primrose Assisted Living in Rapid City opened January 26, 2000 and submitted partial 2000 and 2001 Assisted Living Surveys.
- The Colton Assisted Living Center, LLC in Colton did not submit a 2000 Assisted Living Survey.
- Greenleaf Assisted Living Center in Flandreau opened in 2000 and did not submit a 2001 Assisted Living Survey.
- The following centers opened in 2000: Nano Nagel Village, Aberdeen; Angelhaus Regional Basic Care, Aberdeen; Primrose Place, Aberdeen; South Park Assisted Living, Bryant; Regency Retirement, Chamberlain; Orchard Hills, Dell Rapids; County View Assisted Living, Florence; Silver Threads Residence, Gregory; Leisure Living, Hartford; Stoneybrook Suites of Huron, Huron; Avera Brady Assisted Living, Mitchell; Leisure Living, Salem; Scotland Good Sam Center, Scotland; Avera Prince of Peace, Sioux Falls; and Stoneybrook Suites of Watertown.
- The following centers closed in 2000 or 2001 and did not submit an Assisted Living Survey: Deuel County Good Sam, Clear Lake; Deuel County Memorial Assisted Living Center, Clear Lake; Assisted Living Center, Parker; Courtyard Estates, Parker; Premiere Plaza, Rapid City; Upper Valley Rest Home, Spearfish; and Hearts & Hands Home, Waubay.

MEDICAL FACILITIES REPORT

- Heritage Assisted Living of Madison opened in 2000 and did not submit a completed 2001 Assisted Living Survey. Heritage Assisted Living had 16 licensed assisted living beds in 2001. In 2003, Heritage Assisted Living had a name change to Heritage Senior Living.
- In 2001, the remaining facilities (not previously noted) that did not submit a survey were There's A Heart, Rapid City and Golden Prairie Manor, Winner.
- Kirkwood Manor, Deadwood did not submit a 2001 or 2003 Assisted Living Survey. Kirkwood Manor closed in 2003 with 15 licensed beds.
- In 2001, the remaining facilities (not previously noted) that submitted a partial survey were Angela Hall Assisted Living Center, Milbank; and Cedar View Assisted Living, Watertown.
- In 2001, Carousel Living Center in Faulkton submitted a partial survey. In 2004 and 2005 Carousel Living Center did not submit a Assisted Living Survey. Carousel Living Center closed in 2005 with 2 licensed beds.
- The following centers opened in 2002: Primrose Assisted Living Center, Sioux Falls; and Bowdle Hospital Assisted Living Center, Bowdle.
- Riverview Health Services, Flandreau opened in 2000 and did not submit a 2002 Assisted Living Survey.
- Kiewel's Guardian Angel Home, Belle Fourche did not submit a 2002 Assisted Living Survey. In 2003 Kiewel's Guardian Angel Home changed ownership and name to Judy's Assisted Living Center.
- Dakota Hills Assisted Living Center, Sturgis submitted a partial 2002 Assisted Living Survey.
- Morningside Manor Assisted Living II, Alcester closed in 2003 and did not submit a 2003 Assisted Living Survey. Morningside Manor Assisted Living II had 2 licensed beds in 2003.
- Walker's Assisted Living, Spearfish did not submit a 2003 Assisted Living Survey. Walker's Assisted Living changed to a Residential Living Center in 2004 and did not submit a survey.
- In 2003 Greenleaf Assisted Living Center, Howard changed ownership and name to Whispering Winds Assisted Living.
- In 2003 Wesleyan Healthcare Assisted Living Center, Rapid City had a name change to Fountain Springs Health Care.
- In 2003 Northwood Assisted Living, Vermillion had a name change to Prairie Homes Assisted Living. In 2004 Prairie Homes Assisted Living changed ownership and name to Vermillion Assisted Living. Vermillion Assisted Living also submitted a partial 2004 Assisted Living Survey.
- The following centers opened in 2003: Greenleaf Senior Housing, Sioux Falls; Bethany Meadows, Brandon; Stonybrook Suites, Brookings; Grandview, Bridgewater; Prairie Villa, Armour; Countryside Living, Mitchell; Eastern Star Home of SD Assisted Living, Redfield; Cedar Village, Yankton; Parker Assisted Living Center, Parker.
- In 2004, Evergreen in Watertown had a name change to Evergreen Assisted Living.
- In 2004, Castle View Assisted Living in Castlewood changed ownership and name to Castlewood Assisted Living.
- The following centers opened in 2004: Walnut Village, Yankton; Edgewood Vista Assisted Living Center, Spearfish; Canton Good Samaritan Center ALC, Canton.
- Rose Manor in Colome opened in 2004 and did not submit a 2004 Assisted Living Survey.
- In 2005 Sunpointe Senior Estates, Belle Fourche had a name change to Sunpointe Regional Senior Care.
- Morningside Manor Assisted Living, Alcester did not submit a 2004 or 2005 Assisted Living Survey. Morningside Manor Assisted Living closed in 2005 with 9 licensed beds.
- In 2005 Wedgwood Assisted Living Center, Custer had a name change to Wedgwood Regional Senior Care.
- Prairie Homes Assisted Living of Mitchell 1520 and 1510 changed ownerships and names to Tender Hearts Assisted Living 1520 and 1510.
- In 2005, Castle Rock Home in Whitewood changed ownership and name to Castle Retirement Home.
- In 2005 the Cottages at Fairmont Grand/413, Rapid City had a name change to Fairmont Grand Regional Senior Care/413.
- Stickney Manor LLC, Stickney opened in 2000 and did not submit a 2005 Assisted Living Survey.

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- Bennett County Healthcare, Martin submitted a partial survey in 2001. In 2005 Bennett County Healthcare changed ownership and name to Bennett County Hospital and Nursing Home.
- St. Francis Assisted Living Center, Gettysburg did not submit a 2004 or 2005 Assisted Living Survey. St. Francis Assisted Living closed in 2005 with 5 licensed beds.
- In 2005 Golden Touch Assisted Living, Parkston did not submit a 2005 Assisted Living Survey. Golden Touch Assisted Living closed in 2005 with 10 licensed beds.
- Cottages at Fairmont Grand, Rapid City did not submit a 2004 or 2005 Assisted Living Survey. The Cottages at Fairmont Grand closed in 2005 with 16 licensed beds.
- Senior Living Center, Belle Fourche closed in 2005 and did not submit a 2005 Assisted Living Survey.
- Ponderosa Assisted Living Center, Spearfish opened in 2002 and did not submit a 2004 or 2005 Assisted Living Survey. Ponderosa Assisted Living Center closed in 2005 with 16 licensed beds.
- In 2005, Morningstar Assisted Living Center/4120 and Morningstar Assisted Living Center/4110 in Rapid City submitted a partial surveys.
- The following centers opened in 2005: Somerset Court, Rapid City; Dow Rummel Village, Sioux Falls; The Meadows Assisted Living, Faulkton; Prairie Rose Suites Assisted Living, Lemmon; Tripp Good Samaritan Center Assisted Living, Tripp.

RESOURCES
Centers and Beds

The 2005 reporting period showed an increase in assisted living centers and beds, as have the past several years. On December 31, 2005, there were 152 assisted living centers with 3,407 beds. The number of centers providing assisted living decreased by five facilities or 3.2 percent, and increased substantially by 117.1 percent since 1996. Table 32, below, tracks the growth in assisted living centers during the last 10 years.

In 1996, the number of assisted living beds per 1,000 population aged 65 and older was 11.80. Table 32, below, shows that the number of assisted living beds per 1,000 population aged 65 and older increased since 1996 to its 10-year high of 30.82 in 2005.

Table 32
Number of Assisted Living Centers, Beds, and Beds/1,000 Persons
Age 65 and Older, 1996-2005

YEAR	ASSISTED LIVING CENTERS	ASSISTED LIVING CARE BEDS	NUMBER OF ELDERLY	BEDS/1,000
1996	70	1,208	102,331	11.80
1997	90	1,623	102,331	15.86
1998	110	2,012	102,331	19.66
1999	123	2,324	102,331	22.71
2000	138	2,687	108,131	24.85
2001	152	3,005	108,393	27.72
2002	154	3,094	108,517	28.51
2003	157	3,308	108,932	30.37
2004	157	3,356	109,596	30.62
2005	152	3,407	110,530	30.82

NOTE: The 1990 Census was used for the 1996-1999 rates. The 2000 Census was used for 2000. US Census Bureau population estimates were used for 2001-2005.

NOTE: The shaded areas in the table above indicate that numbers from the non-reporting facilities were included using other sources of information. See page 43-46 under notes for a complete list of other non-reporting facilities.

NOTE: In 2005, the facilities that did not submit a survey were Helping Hand Assisted Living, Brandon; Serenity Corner Assisted Living Facility, Spearfish; and Stickney Manor LCC, Stickney. The remaining facilities that did not submit a completed survey were Morningstar Assisted Living and Morningstar LLC, both located in Rapid City.

SOURCE: South Dakota Department of Health; Office of Data, Statistics, and Vital Records.

In 2005, there were 1,161, 1,594, and 652 licensed assisted living center beds in urban, rural, and frontier geographic areas, respectively. The number of assisted living center beds per 1,000 elderly persons aged 65 years and older for urban geographic areas was 38.3, followed by a rate of 29.7 and 24.6 beds per 1,000 elderly persons aged 65 years older in rural and frontier geographic areas, respectively. Table 33, page 48, illustrates this.

Table 33
Number of Assisted Living Beds Per 1,000 Persons Age 65 and Older
by Geographic Areas, 2005

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS	SOUTH DAKOTA POPULATION OF AGE 65 AND OLDER	NUMBER OF LICENSED BEDS	BEDS PER 1,000 POPULATION OF AGE 65 AND OLDER
Urban	30,283	1,161	38.3
Rural	53,740	1,594	29.7
Frontier	26,507	652	24.6

NOTE: For beds per 1,000 population the 2005 US Census Bureau population estimate was used.

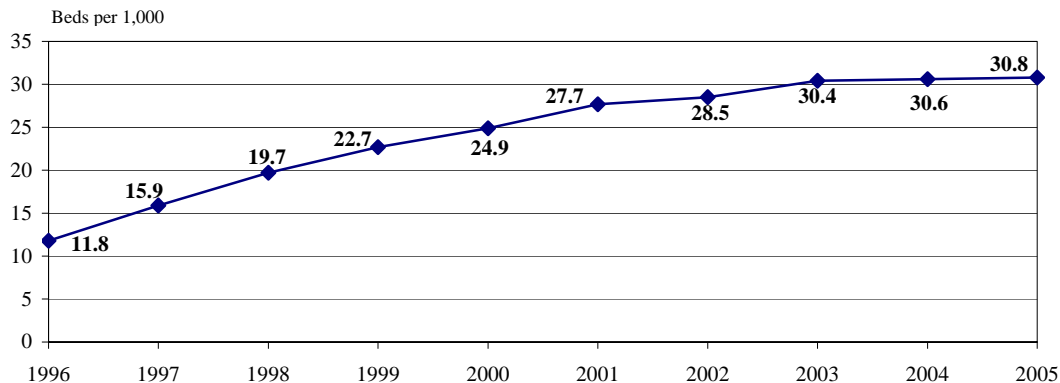
NOTE: The shaded areas in the table above indicate that numbers from the non-reporting facilities were included using other sources of information. See page 43-46 under notes for a complete list of other non-reporting facilities.

NOTE: In 2005, the facilities that did not submit a survey were Helping Hand Assisted Living, Brandon; Serenity Corner Assisted Living Facility, Spearfish; and Stickney Manor LCC, Stickney. The remaining facilities that did not submit a completed survey were Morningstar Assisted Living and Morningstar LLC, both located in Rapid City.

SOURCE: South Dakota Department of Health; Office of Data, Statistics, and Vital Records.

The 2005 reporting period also shows an increase in the number of beds per 1,000 population aged 65 and older. From 2004 to 2005, beds per 1,000 population aged 65 and older increased slightly. Figure 6, below, trends the beds per 1,000 population aged 65 and older for the past 10 years.

Figure 6
Assisted Living Center Beds Per 1,000 Persons Age 65 and Older, 1996-2005



NOTE: The 1990 Census was used for the 1996-1999 rates. The 2000 Census was used for 2000. US Census Bureau population estimates were used for 2001-2005.

NOTE: In 2005, the facilities that did not submit a survey were Helping Hand Assisted Living, Brandon; Serenity Corner Assisted Living Facility, Spearfish; and Stickney Manor LCC, Stickney. The remaining facilities that did not submit a completed survey were Morningstar Assisted Living and Morningstar LLC, both located in Rapid City. See page 43- 46 under notes for a complete list of other non-reporting facilities.

SOURCE: South Dakota Department of Health; Office of Data, Statistics, and Vital Records.

UTILIZATION

Table 34, below, shows utilization trends for assisted living centers from 1996-2005. The table details resident days, average daily census, and occupancy.

Resident Days: Resident days in assisted living centers have fluctuated during the past 10 years. Responding centers reported a 10-year high of 915,801 resident days during 2005. Because there were non-reporting facilities, the total resident days and all the other utilization totals were under reported.

Average Daily Census: Responding centers reported that at any given time during 2005 there were about 2,535 people receiving assisted living care. Table 34, below, indicates that this number is up 174 residents per day or 7.4 percent from 2004 and 1,812 residents per day or 250.6 percent since 1996.

Percent Occupancy: Responding centers report that the occupancy rate for 2005 was 75.0 percent. The occupancy rate increased by 6.5 percent from 2004.

Table 34
Selected Utilization Statistics for Assisted Living Centers, 1996-2005

YEAR	RESIDENT DAYS	AVERAGE DAILY CENSUS	PERCENT OCCUPANCY
1996	232,263	723	68.7%
1997	353,415	1,106	75.0%
1998	483,314	1,398	76.7%
1999	568,790	1,594	70.7%
2000	626,710	1,792	68.5%
2001	690,423	1,939	67.2%
2002	776,349	2,139	71.2%
2003	847,251	2,359	73.3%
2004	862,450	2,361	70.4%
2005	915,801	2,535	75.0%

NOTE: In 2005, the facilities that did not submit a survey were Helping Hand Assisted Living, Brandon; Serenity Corner Assisted Living Facility, Spearfish; and Stickney Manor LCC, Stickney. The remaining facilities that did not submit a completed survey were Morningstar Assisted Living and Morningstar LLC, both located in Rapid City. See page 43- 46 under notes for a complete list of other non-reporting facilities.

SOURCE: South Dakota Department of Health; Office of Data, Statistics, and Vital Records.

Resident Makeup

Table 35, page 50, presents the resident make up for assisted living centers during the past five years. Over two-thirds of South Dakota assisted living center residents were female during 2005 (72.5 percent). Considering age, 88.3 percent of the residents were aged 75 or over.

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Table 35
Resident Makeup for Assisted Living Centers, 2001-2005

YEAR	NUMBER OF MALE RESIDENTS			NUMBER OF FEMALE RESIDENTS			TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	TOTAL ALL
	0-64	65-74	75+	0-64	65-74	75+	ALL AGES	ALL AGES	ALL AGES
2001	57	39	480	71	112	1,487	576	1,670	2,246
2002	50	39	512	66	90	1,649	601	1,805	2,406
2003	83	48	527	76	106	1,681	658	1,863	2,521
2004	79	54	563	84	110	1,694	696	1,888	2,584
2005	73	59	596	83	96	1,741	728	1,920	2,648

NOTE: In 2005, the facilities that did not submit a survey were Helping Hand Assisted Living, Brandon; Serenity Corner Assisted Living Facility, Spearfish; and Stickney Manor LCC, Stickney. The remaining facilities that did not submit a completed survey were Morningstar Assisted Living and Morningstar LLC, both located in Rapid City. See page 43- 46 under notes for a complete list of other non-reporting facilities.

SOURCE: South Dakota Department of Health; Office of Data, Statistics, and Vital Records.

Utilization by Payment Source for Assisted Living Centers

Table 36, below, breaks assisted living residents down by age, gender, and payment source. In 2005, 73.8 percent of residents were private pay, 19.4 percent were Medicaid waiver, and 6.8 percent were Supplemental Security Income/State pay. In comparison, during 2004, 73.3 percent of residents were private pay, 17.8 percent were Medicaid waiver, and 9.0 percent were SSI/State pay.

Table 36
Resident Reimbursement for Assisted Living Centers by Age, Gender, and Payment Source on the Last Day of the 2005 Reporting Period

FINANCIAL SOURCE	AGE AND GENDER OF RESIDENT								
	0-64		65-74		75+		TOTAL		TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	ALL
ASSISTED LIVING CARE									
SSI/STATE PAY	53	60	6	13	16	32	75	105	180
MEDICAID WAIVER	2	3	26	41	73	369	101	413	514
PRIVATE PAY	18	20	27	42	507	1,340	552	1,402	1,954
TOTAL	73	83	59	96	596	1,741	728	1,920	2,648

NOTE: In 2005, the facilities that did not submit a survey were Helping Hand Assisted Living, Brandon; Serenity Corner Assisted Living Facility, Spearfish; and Stickney Manor LCC, Stickney. The remaining facilities that did not submit a completed survey were Morningstar Assisted Living and Morningstar LLC, both located in Rapid City. See page 43- 46 under notes for a complete list of other non-reporting facilities.

SOURCE: South Dakota Department of Health; Office of Data, Statistics, and Vital Records.

Medicaid Utilization

Table 37, below, shows the Medicaid average daily census and total resident days. During 2005, 20.3 percent of all assisted living resident days were reimbursed through the Medicaid Waiver Program, a 37.2 percent increase from 2001.

Table 37
Medicaid Average Daily Census and Percent of Total Resident Days, 2001-2005

YEAR	NUMBER OF FACILITIES UTILIZING THE MEDICAID WAIVER	TOTAL RESIDENT DAYS	MEDICAID RESIDENT DAYS	MEDICAID DAYS AS PERCENT OF TOTAL DAYS	MEDICAID AVERAGE DAILY CENSUS
2001	94	690,423	102,458	14.8%	281
2002	101	776,349	131,906	17.0%	361
2003	106	847,251	151,221	17.8%	414
2004	105	862,450	169,155	19.6%	462
2005	104	915,801	186,323	20.3%	510

NOTE: In 2005, the facilities that did not submit a survey were Helping Hand Assisted Living, Brandon; Serenity Corner Assisted Living Facility, Spearfish; and Stickney Manor LCC, Stickney. The remaining facilities that did not submit a completed survey were Morningstar Assisted Living and Morningstar LLC, both located in Rapid City. See page 43- 46 under notes for a complete list of other non-reporting facilities.

SOURCE: South Dakota Department of Health; Office of Data, Statistics, and Vital Records.

Resident Days by Payment Source

Below, Table 38 shows resident days by payment source. In 2005, 72.6 percent of resident days were private pay, 7.1 percent were SSI/State Pay, and 20.3 percent were Medicaid Waiver.

Table 38
Resident Days by Payment Source, 2001-2005

YEAR	MEDICAID WAIVER	SSI/STATE	PRIVATE PAY	TOTAL
2001	102,458	54,813	533,152	690,423
2002	131,906	61,229	583,214	776,349
2003	151,221	76,892	619,138	847,251
2004	169,155	71,134	622,161	862,450
2005	186,323	64,783	664,695	915,801

NOTE: In 2005, the facilities that did not submit a survey were Helping Hand Assisted Living, Brandon; Serenity Corner Assisted Living Facility, Spearfish; and Stickney Manor LCC, Stickney. The remaining facilities that did not submit a completed survey were Morningstar Assisted Living and Morningstar LLC, both located in Rapid City. See page 43- 46 under notes for a complete list of other non-reporting facilities.

SOURCE: South Dakota Department of Health; Office of Data, Statistics, and Vital Records.

